

CONTENTS

1. The Normal Pituitary Gland	1
Gross Anatomy	1
Vascular Supply	4
Nerve Supply	7
Embryology and Developmental Disorders	7
Microscopic and Functional Anatomy	10
Hypothalamus and Neurohypophysis	10
Adenohypophysis	13
Other Peptides in the Adenohypophysis	32
2. Methods in Pituitary Pathology	41
Gross Examination	41
The Autopsy Pituitary	41
The Surgical Specimen	42
Intraoperative Consultation	42
Histology and Immunohistochemistry	43
Electron Microscopy	47
Tissue Culture	48
Flow Cytometry	48
Molecular Analysis	49
A Practical Approach to the Diagnosis of a Pituitary Tumor	49
3. Pituitary Neuroendocrine Tumors	55
Epidemiology	55
Classification	58
Functional Classification	58
Anatomic or Radiologic Classification	58
Histologic and Immunohistochemical Classification	62
Ultrastructural Classification	63
Clinicopathologic Classification	64
Tumors Causing ACTH Excess	65
Clinical Features	65
Biochemical Findings	66
Radiologic Findings	67
Gross Findings	67
Microscopic Findings	68
Differential Diagnosis	75
Treatment and Prognosis	75

Tumors of the Pituitary Gland

Tumors Causing Growth Hormone Excess	76
Clinical Features	76
Biochemical Findings	77
Radiologic Findings	78
Gross Findings	79
Microscopic Findings	80
Differential Diagnosis	90
Treatment and Prognosis	91
Tumors Causing Prolactin Excess	92
Clinical Features	92
Biochemical Findings	94
Radiologic Findings	94
Gross Findings	95
Microscopic Findings	95
Differential Diagnosis	105
Treatment and Prognosis	106
Tumors Causing Thyrotropin Excess	108
Clinical Features	108
Biochemical Findings	109
Radiologic Findings	109
Gross Findings	109
Microscopic Findings	109
Differential Diagnosis	113
Treatment and Prognosis	113
Tumors Causing Gonadotropin Excess	115
Clinical Features	115
Biochemical Findings	116
Radiologic Findings	116
Gross Findings	116
Microscopic Findings	116
Differential Diagnosis	119
Treatment and Prognosis	120
Clinically Nonfunctioning Adenohypophysial Cell Tumors	121
Clinical Features	121
Biochemical Findings	121
Radiologic Findings	121
Microscopic Findings	121
Differential Diagnosis	134
Treatment and Prognosis	135

Unusual Plurihormonal and Multiple Tumors	135
Clinical Features	135
Biochemical Findings	135
Radiologic Findings	135
Microscopic Findings	135
Differential Diagnosis	136
Treatment and Prognosis	136
Pituitary Apoplexy	136
Clinical Features	136
Pathogenesis	136
Gross and Microscopic Findings	136
Differential Diagnosis	137
Treatment and Prognosis	137
Ectopic Tumors	137
Pathogenesis of Pituitary Tumors	138
Clonality Studies	139
Pituitary Tumor Susceptibility Genes	139
Endocrine-Specific Mechanisms: Hormone Regulatory Pathways	141
Classic Oncogenic Signals	146
Dysregulated Growth Factors and their Receptors	147
Epigenetically Silenced Tumor Suppressors in Sporadic Pituitary Tumors	148
Epigenetic Alterations in Pituitary Tumors	150
Implications for Therapy	151
4. Pituitary Carcinoma	175
Pathogenesis	175
Clinical Features	176
Radiologic Findings	176
Morphologic Findings	176
Treatment and Prognosis	181
5. Pituitary Blastoma	183
Pathogenesis	183
Clinical Features	183
Radiologic Findings	183
Morphologic Findings	183
Treatment and Prognosis	186
6. Tumors of the Hypothalamus and Neurohypophysis	187
Hypothalamic Hamartoma	187
Gangliocytoma and Ganglioglioma	189
Neurocytoma	194

Paranglioma	198
Pituicytoma and its Variants	201
Other Sellar Gliomas	206
Meningiomas	209
Schwannomas.	211
7. Craniopharyngioma	219
Pathogenesis.	219
Clinical Features	219
Biochemical Findings	220
Radiologic Findings	220
Gross Findings	221
Microscopic Findings	221
Differential Diagnosis.	225
Treatment and Prognosis	227
Malignant Craniopharyngioma	228
8. Germ Cell Tumors	231
Clinical Features	231
Radiologic Findings	231
Biochemical Findings	231
Microscopic Findings	231
Differential Diagnosis.	234
Treatment and Prognosis	234
9. Hematologic Tumors	237
Lymphoma and Leukemia	237
Histiocytoses.	239
10. Mesenchymal and Vascular Tumors.	247
Chordomas.	247
Vascular Tumors	250
Tumors of Fibrous Tissue, Fat, Bone, and Cartilage.	250
11. Metastatic Neoplasms.	255
Epidemiology	255
Clinical Features	255
Radiologic Findings	255
Microscopic Findings	255
Differential Diagnosis.	258
Treatment and Prognosis	259
12. Tumor-Like Lesions of the Sella Turcica.	263
Hyperplasias	263
Cysts	269

Inflammatory Lesions.	271
Lymphocytic Hypophysitis	272
Idiopathic Granulomatous Hypophysitis	278
Xanthomatous Hypophysitis.	279
IgG4-Related Hypophysitis (Inflammatory Pseudotumor)	281
Miscellaneous Tumor-Like Lesions.	281
Aneurysms	281
Meningoencephalocele	282
Hamartomas	282
Bone Lesions.	283
Index	293