

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations; those in **bold** refer to tables

a

- abrasion 157, 163, 367, 371
- abscess
 - periapical 368
 - phoenix 368
- adenocarcinoma 165, 325
- adhesives 73, 80
- advancement flap 293
- air/gas-driven delivery system 33, 35–36
- ALARA 173
- alfaxalone 88
- allograft materials 273, 274
- alloplast materials 274
- alveolar bone 9–10, 11
- alveolar bone expansion 196–198, 199, 216, 267–268, 269–273, 331, 334
 - treatment 335–338
- alveolar jugum 1
- alveolar margin 1
 - decreased 11
- alveolar mucositis 253, 282, 284, 300, 302, 305, 308, 312, 313
- alveolar osteitis 367
- alveolar stomatitis 286
 - intensity score (ASIS) **287**
- alveolectomy 255
- alveoloplasty 255
- alveolus 1, 11
- ameloblasts 1, 369
- amoxicillin 288
- amyloid-producing odontogenic tumor 325, 331, 341–342
- analgesia *see* locoregional analgesia; pain management
- anaplastic neoplasm 325
- anatomical crown 1, 367, 369
- anatomical root 1, 367
- anesthesia *see* general anesthesia; locoregional analgesia
- Angle classification **412**, 415
- angular process 1, 14
- anti-inflammatory medication 288–290
- antimicrobials
 - feline chronic gingivitis stomatitis 288
 - locally administered (LAA) 53–55, 58, 124–127, 260–261, 261
- anxiety management 107–108
- apex 1
- apexification 367
- apexogenesis 367
- apical delta 1, 23, 367
- apical foramen 1, 367
- apically positioned flap 255
- apicoectomy 367
- arch bar 415
- area-specific cures 50, 52
- articular disk 1, 15
- ASA scoring 86–87
- assessment 116
- Assissi Loop technology 316
- attached gingiva 8, 9
- attrition 157, 163, 367, 371, 371
- axial pattern flap 293

b

- ballistic trauma 367
- barbed broach 71, 77, 380, 380
- Bartonella* spp. 286–287
- bilateral partial mandibulectomy 326, 348, 349
- bilateral partial maxillectomy 326, 348, 349

- biofilm 254
 - bioglass 274
 - biopsy 326
 - bite biopsy 326
 - bite registration 414
 - bleeding on probing (BOP) 154, 156, 258, 259, 261
 - blood pressure monitoring 94
 - blood supply 6
 - body temperature monitoring 101
 - bone grafts
 - graft materials 273–275, 274
 - placement technique 275–278
 - bone loss *see* periodontal disease
 - bone plating 367
 - bovine lactoferrin 290
 - brachycephalic cats 410, 411
 - bridge 369
 - buccal flap 293
 - buccal mucositis 253, 282, 284
 - buccal stomatitis 286
 - buccotomy 326
 - buccoversion 165, 414
 - bupivacaine 102
 - buprenorphine 106–107
 - burs 66–68, 68–71
 - maintenance 70
 - shank 67, 69
 - storage 67, 70
 - types 67–68, 72–74
- C**
- calcium hydroxide 380
 - calculus 157, 158, 163, 197, 254
 - homecare products to prevent accumulation 71
 - removal 45, 47, 115, 256–257
 - see also* curettes; scalers
 - calculus index 157, 158
 - calici virus infection 125, 149, 286
 - canal *see* root canal
 - canines 1, 16, 16, 17
 - extraction 295–297
 - mandibular canines 240, 294, 295–297, 298–299
 - maxillary canines 295, 296–297
 - fractures 11, 123, 159, 160, 201, 202, 285, 370, 373–376, 378, 385
 - labioversion 418
 - linguoversion 423
 - mesioversion 418
 - occlusal relationship 134, 149, 413
 - palatal pocket therapy 275–278, 275–277
 - palatoversion 418
 - periodontal disease 198, 200, 261, 263, 266, 268
 - radiography 185, 185, 187, 187, 189
 - tooth extrusion/super-eruption 121, 265–267, 268
 - tooth resorption 121, 123, 128, 155, 161, 163, 183, 216, 238–239, 246–249, 295
 - external 227, 228, 230, 231, 233
 - internal 203, 226
 - stages 204
 - types 206
 - capnography 94–97, 100
 - carbon dioxide laser 74, 81
 - adjunct therapy for refractory stomatitis 306–312, 308–315
 - caries 163
 - case load 116
 - cat music 108
 - caudal mucositis 7, 253, 282, 285, 287, 308
 - caudal stomatitis 150, 285, 286, 308, 312, 313, 316
 - intensity score 287
 - cementoenamel junction 1, 23, 25, 367, 369
 - cementum 9, 23
 - cephalic index 410
 - chairs 30
 - charting *see* dental charts
 - cheilitis 253
 - cheiloplasty 326
 - chemotherapy 326
 - fibrosarcoma 343
 - squamous cell carcinoma 340–341
 - chlorhexidine 237, 256, 277, 279
 - cleft lip/palate 163
 - client service representative (CSR) 118
 - clindamycin 260, 288
 - Clindoral® 260, 261
 - clinical crown 1, 367, 369
 - clinical root 1, 369
 - closed periodontal debridement 255
 - college pliers 382, 382
 - commissuroplasty 326
 - commissurotomy 326, 348
 - complicated crown fracture 367, 372, 374, 375, 378, 385, 388
 - complicated crown–root fracture 367, 376
 - composite resins 73–74
 - compressed air delivery system 33, 36, 37
 - compressor 33, 37
 - maintenance 70
 - computed radiography (CR) 40, 172, 174

computed tomography (CT) 209–211, 209–212, 326
 concrescence 20
 condensing osteitis 367
 condylar process 1, 14
 fracture 192, 397, 399
 condylectomy 15, 367
 cone beam computed tomography (CBCT) 209–211,
 209–219, 326, 351
 constant rate infusion (CRI) 106
 contact mucosal ulceration 253
 contact mucositis 253
 core needle biopsy 326
 coronally positioned flap 293
 coronoid process 1
 coronoidectomy 367
 corticosteroids 288–289
 cotton-tipped applicators 279, 280
 cranium 10, 11
 crossbite 414
 crown 1, 23, 25
 amputation 242–243, 367, 369
 with intentional partial root retention 242
 with intentional root retention 243, 246–249
 anatomical 1, 367, 369
 atomization 236
 clinical 1, 367, 369
 fracture *see* crown fracture
 lengthening 369
 nomenclature 369–370
 partial 370
 preparation 369
 reduction 127, 367, 369
 with vital pulp therapy and restoration
 417, 425–427
 temporary 370
 trauma 157–158
 crown fracture
 complicated 367, 372, 374, 375, 378, 385, 388
 complicated crown–root fracture 367, 376
 uncomplicated 369, 371–372, 372, 373, 374
 uncomplicated crown–root fracture 369, 373
 curette-assisted root planing 257
 curettes 47–50, 52
 cutaneous flap 293
 cyclosporine 289
 cyst 328
 dentigerous/eruption 328–329
 lateral periodontal 200, 202
 mucous retention 165
 periapical (radicular) 200, 202, 368

d

debridement
 closed periodontal 255
 open periodontal 255
 root canal therapy 71, 385–387, 386
 vertical reciprocation handpiece
 debridement 386–387, 387
 deciduous dentition period 1
 deciduous teeth 1, 150
 chart 135–136
 persistent 19, 20, 123, 150, 151, 423, 425
 decreased mouth opening 367
 defect preparation 369
 defect restoration 369
 dental arch 1
 dental charts 43–44, 46–47, 130–151, 137–147
 charting steps 132–133
 deciduous tooth chart 135–136
 definitions 163–167
 electronic charts 142–148
 hand instruments to aid charting 151–154
 step-by-step charting 133–151
 canine relationship 134
 conscious examination 133–134
 incisor relationship 134
 premolar and molar relationship 134
 temporomandibular joints 134
 two-/four-handed charting 133, 148
 dental delivery systems 32–36
 air/gas-driven 33, 35–36
 assembly delivery system 33–36, 35–36
 compressor 33, 37
 electric 32–33
 storage tank 33, 36
 suction 36, 37
 dental explorer 44, 47–48, 151–154, 154
 dental formula 15
 see also tooth
 dental handpieces 64–68
 burs 66–68, 68–74
 contra-angle attachment 65, 66
 high-speed 65–66, 66, 67, 68, 69, 75
 low-speed 64–65, 66, 69–70
 maintenance 69–70
 dental loupes 39, 41
 dental mirror 45, 50
 dental occlusion 410
 classification 412, 415
 nomenclature 413–414
 normal 412, 413

dental operator 28, 28–29, 31–32, 34–35
 desk 32, 34
 ergonomics 30, **30**, 33, 41
 lighting 38, 40
 space 28–29
 stools/chairs 30
 utilities 29

dental polishing 53–55, 257

dental scaling 256–257, 256, 257
 subgingival 257
 supragingival 257
 ultrasonic 256, 256, 257
see also scalers

dental treats 280–281, 284

dentigerous cyst 328–329

dentin 21–22, 22, 23, 25, 366, 367
 primary 368
 sclerotic 368
 secondary 368
 tertiary 369
 trauma 157–158

dentition *see* dental formula; tooth

diabetes mellitus 89

diagnostic cast 414

diamond bur 67, 74

diet 279–280, 283, 284

digital intraoral imaging 170
see also radiography

digital radiography (DR) 40, 172

diode laser 74–75, 81

direct pulp capping 367

distant flap 293

distoclusion 124, 148, 414, 415, 417

distomedially positioned flap 255, 294

distoversion 165, 414

dolichocephalic cats 410, 411

dorsal marginal mandibulectomy 326, 348, 349

e

electricity supply 29

electrocardiography 100–103

elevators 58–59, 61, 62
 periosteal elevator 56–57, 59

embedded tooth 166
 premolar 219

enamel 1, 20, 22, 23, 25, 369
 trauma 157–158
 fracture 367, 373, 373–374
 infraction 367

end-tidal carbon dioxide (ETCO₂) 94–97, 97–99

endodontic disease 198–206, 201–203
 CBCT imaging 212
 internal resorption 200–201, 203, 212
 radiograph evaluation 200

endodontic instruments 71, 380–383, 381–383, 384
 ISO standardization 382, **382**

endodontic therapy *see* root canal therapy

endodontics 367

endotracheal tube inflation 92–93

envelope flap 255, 294

eosinophilic granuloma 120, 149, 164, 331, 339–341

eosinophilic ulcer 331, 339

epulis 328

equipment storage 36–37, 37–39

ergonomics 30, **30**, 33, 41

erosion 367

eruption cyst 328–329

esophagostomy tube placement 291–292, 292

ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid (EDTA) 380, 380

etomidate 88

examination 119–124, 119–124, 127

excisional biopsy 326

external skeletal fixation 367

extraction *see* tooth extraction

f

facial vascular notch 1

facium 12

fear management 107–108, 118–119

feline calici virus (FCV) 125, 149, 286

feline chronic gingivitis stomatitis (FCGS)
 284–286, 286
 etiology 286–287
 feline immunodeficiency virus-positive cats
 304–306, 307
 histopathology 287–288
 grades 288
 history 287
 medical management 288
 anti-inflammatory medication 288–290
 antimicrobials 288
 pain relief 290
 radiography 288
 scoring systems **287**
 surgical management 291
 extractions 291–306, 314, 315
see also gingivitis; stomatitis

feline facial pheromones 108–109

Feline Grimace Scale 116, 117–118

feline hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 89–91

- feline immunodeficiency virus (FIV) 286
 feline chronic gingivitis stomatitis
 treatment 304–306, 307
- feline inductive odontogenic tumor (FIOT) 328, 329
- feline knees and teeth syndrome 425
- feline leukemia virus (FeLV) 286
- feline orofacial pain syndrome (FOPS) 109
- feline pyogenic granuloma 131, 164, 331–332, 343
- Feliway 108, 109
- fentanyl pain patch 106, 106
- fiberotomy 414
- fibromatous epulis 328
- fibrosarcoma 165, 325, 341–343, 357
 radiography 207
- filling 369
 retrograde 368
- fine needle aspiration (FNA) 350
- fistula
 intraoral 367
 oroantral 165
 orofacial 368
 oronasal 165
- flap 255, 293–294
 designs 239, 293–294, 294
- follow-up 124, 130
- forceps 59, 62, 63
- foreign body 367
- fracture 367
 mandibular 218, 368, 393–396, 397, 400, 404–406
 maxillary 368, 391, 394, 400
 teeth 166–167, 218, 366
 canine 11, 123, 159, 160, 201, 202, 285, 370,
 373–376, 378, 385
 classification 369
 complicated crown fracture 367, 372, 374, 375, 378,
 385, 388
 complicated crown–root fracture 367, 376
 enamel 367, 373, 373–374
 molar 159, 372
 premolar 160, 376
 root fracture 368, 376, 377
 uncomplicated crown fracture 369, 371–372, 372,
 373, 374
 uncomplicated crown–root fracture 369, 373
- free flap 293
- free gingival margin 8, 8
- full-mouth impression 414
- full-thickness flap 293–294
- furcation 25, 156
 bone loss 154, 155, 156, 195–196
- exposure 163–164, 196–197
- involvement in periodontal disease 195–196, 198, 199,
 264, 265
- fusion 19, 22, 164
- g**
- gabapentin 107–108
- gemination 19, 21, 167
- general anesthesia 42, 85, 86
 conditions requiring tailored protocols 89–93
 examination 124, 134–151
 induction 88
 intubation 91–92
 maintenance 93
 monitoring 93–94
 blood pressure 94
 devices 42–43, 44, 45, 95
 electrocardiography 100–103
 end-tidal carbon dioxide (ETCO₂) 94–97,
 97–99
 monitoring form 96
 pulse oximetry (SpO₂) 97, 100, 100
 respiration 101
 temperature 101
- patient preparation 91
- preanesthetic checklists 91, 92
- preanesthetic evaluation 87, 87
- premedication 87–89, 90
- protocols 87, 91
- risk 86
- giant cell granuloma 164, 325
- giant cell tumor 325
- gingiva 7–9, 8, 151, 156
 attached 8, 9
 enlargement 157, 158, 255, 267, 328
 epithelium 7
 free gingival margin 8, 8
 marginal 8
 pathogenesis 254
 recession *see* gingival recession
- gingival curettage 255
- gingival flap 255
- gingival hyperplasia 255, 267, 328
- gingival hypertrophy 267
- Gingival Index 154–155, 156, 164
- gingival recession 156, 157, 157, 159, 164, 227, 255,
 262, 263
 treatment 264
- gingival sulcus 8, 9, 9
- gingivectomy 127, 255

gingivitis 7, 123, 126, 157, 197, 253–254, 259–260, 260, 305
 juvenile onset 266
 hyperplastic 266, 269
 stages 164
 treatment 124
see also feline chronic gingivitis stomatitis (FCGS)

gingivoplasty 255, 418, 421

glass ionomer liner/base 73, 79

glossitis 253, 285

graft materials 273–275, 274

granular cell tumor 325

granuloma
 buccal 164
 eosinophilic 120, 149, 164, 331, 339–341
 giant cell 164, 325
 periapical 201, 368
 pyogenic 131, 164, 331–332, 343
 sublingual 164

guided biopsy 326

gutta-percha 71–72, 78, 378, 379, 388–389

h

hand scalers 45, 49–50, 51
see also dental scaling

handpieces *see* dental handpieces

hard palate 3, 12
 trauma 390

hemangiosarcoma 165, 325

Hestrom files 71

hinged flap 294

homecare 71, 77, 133, 278–281
 cotton-tipped applicators 279, 280
 diet 279–280, 283, 284
 feline chronic gingivitis stomatitis 288
 oral rinses/gels/toothpaste 279, 281
 plaque barrier gel 279, 282
 tooth brushing 279, 280
 treats 280–281, 284

hydroxyapatite (HA) 274–275

hypercementosis 367

hyperdontia 150–151

hyperthermia, opioid-induced 106

hyperthyroidism 89

hypoglossal nerve 6

hypotension avoidance 94

hypothermia prevention 93, 94, 101

i

immunotherapy 326

impacted tooth 167

implant 369

incisional biopsy 326

incisive bones 1, 192

incisors 1, 15–16
 extraction 294–295, 295
 occlusal relationship 134, 149, 413
 periodontal disease 197, 198
 radiography 184–186, 185, 187, 189
 root fracture 377
 tooth resorption 228, 295

inclined plane 415

indirect pulp capping 367

induction of anesthesia 88

infection control 78

inflammation 253
 inflammatory tooth resorption 226, 227, 228, 234, 237
 nomenclature 253
 pulp 366
 refractory inflammation after extraction 306
see also gingivitis; mucositis; periodontitis; stomatitis

infrabony pockets 195, 261–262, 262

infraorbital foramen 103, 103

infraorbital nerve 6, 103

infraorbital nerve block 103, 103

innervation 5–6

instrument cassette 64, 65

interarch 2

interarch splinting 367

interdental splinting 367

interferon (IFN) therapy 289–290
 intralesional protocols 290

intermandibular joint 2

intermandibular suture 2

International Standards Organization (ISO) 382

interproximal space 25

interquadrant 2

interquadrant splinting 367

intraoral fistula 367

intraosseous wiring 367

intravenous fluids 91

intubation 91–92
 endotracheal tube inflation 92–93

irrigation needles 383, 383

island flap 294

j

jaw fracture repair 368

jaw quadrant 2

juvenile gingivitis 266
 hyperplastic 266, 269

juvenile periodontitis 266–267, 269

k

K-files 71, 78, 381, 381
 kidney disease 89

l

labial flap 294
 labial mucositis 253, 282, 285
 labial stomatitis 286
 labioversion 165, 414, 418
 laceration 368
 lactoferrin 290
 lamina dura 9, 10, 193, 196
 laryngospasm 91–92
 lasers 74–77, 81
 adjunct therapy for refractory
 stomatitis 306–312, 308–315
 carbon dioxide laser 74, 81
 adjunct therapy for refractory
 stomatitis 306–312, 308–315
 diode laser 74–75, 81
 safety issues 75–77
 therapy laser 75, 81, 313, 314
 lateral periodontal cyst 200, 202
 lidocaine 102
 lighting 38, 40
 linguoversion 165, 414, 423
 lipoma 325
 local antimicrobial administration (LAA) 53–55, 58,
 124–127, 260–261, 261
 local flap 294
 locoregional analgesia 102–103
 benefits of 101–102
 constant rate infusion (CRI) 106
 contraindications 102
 duration 102
 indications 102
 mandibles 104–106, 104
 maxillae 103, 103, 104
 medications and equipment 102–103
 loupes 39, 41
 low-level laser therapy (LLLT) 75
 see also therapy laser
 luxation
 temporomandibular joint 15, 191, 192, 369,
 396–397, 398
 tooth 369, 390
 luxators 58, 60
 lymphatic drainage 6
 lymphoma 213, 325, 346, 357–358
 lymphosarcoma 165, 325

m

magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 326
 magnetostrictive scalars 50–51
 malignant melanoma 165, 325, 345
 malocclusion 131, 164–165, 371, 410, 415
 classification 412, 415
 dental 416, 416
 nomenclature 413–415
 skeletal 415–416, 417
 treatment 417–423
 mandible 2, 4, 12, 13, 13, 14
 body 1
 nerve block 104, 104, 105
 radiography 187, 189, 195
 ramus 2
 trauma 392
 see also mandibular fracture
 mandibular angle 2
 mandibular asymmetry 418
 mandibular canal 2
 radiography 192, 193, 196
 mandibular condyle 15
 fracture 192, 397, 399
 mandibular distoclusion 124, 148, 414, 415, 417
 mandibular foramen 2
 mandibular fossa 2, 14, 15
 mandibular fracture 218, 368, 393–396, 397,
 400, 404–406
 favourable and unfavourable 393, 396
 mandibular head 2
 mandibular mesiocclusion 148, 414, 415, 417, 420
 mandibular neck 2
 mandibular nerve 6
 mandibular nerve block 104–106, 105
 mandibular notch 2
 mandibular rim excision 168, 326, 348
 mandibular symphysis 2, 14, 392
 radiography 193
 separation 166, 218, 369, 392–393, 393, 394
 suture stabilization 392, 393
 mandibulectomy
 bilateral partial 326, 348, 349
 dorsal marginal 326, 348, 349
 partial 326, 347–350, 349, 360–361
 segmental 326, 348, 349, 352
 total 326, 348, 349
 marginal gingiva 8
 mast cell tumor 346, 359
 maxilla 2, 4, 12, 12, 193
 nerve block 103–104, 104

- maxilla (*cont'd*)
 trauma 390
 fracture 368, 391, 394, 400
- maxillary alveolar nerves 6, 103
- maxillary arch radiography 184–186, 185, 186, 187
- maxillary fourth premolar/mandibular first molar
 interference 423–426, 428–431
- maxillary nerve block 103–104, 104
- maxillary sinus radiography 192
- maxillectomy
 bilateral partial 326, 348, 349
 partial 326, 347, 348, 349
- maxillomandibular asymmetry 414, 418, 424
- maxillomandibular fixation 368
- mediodistally positioned flap 255, 294
- meloxicam 107, 289
- mental foramen 2, 14
 radiography 192, 194
- mepivacaine 102
- mesaticephalic cats 410–411, 411
 normal occlusion 412, 413
- mesenchymal adipose tissue-derived stem cell
 therapy 290
- mesioclusion 148, 414, 415, 417, 420
- mesioversion 165, 414, 418
- methadone 89
- metronidazole 288
- microbrachytherapy 340
- middle mental nerve block 104, 104
- mineral trioxide aggregate (MTA) 72–73, 380
- missing teeth 150, 150, 423
- mixed dentition period 2
- modified Triadan system 2–3, 15, 16, 16
- molars 2, 16, 18, 19
 extraction 299, 300–301
 fractures 159, 372
 maxillary fourth premolar/mandibular first molar
 interference 423–426, 428–431
 occlusal relationship 134
 periodontal disease 197, 198, 259, 261, 263, 266, 267
 furcation involvement 199, 265
 radiography 185–186, 187, 187
 tooth resorption 126, 150, 162, 203–206, 235
- monitoring
 radiation 173
 tooth resorption 236
 see also general anesthesia
- mouth props 45, 51
- mucocele 327, 330, 330
- mucoperiosteal flap 294
- mucosa 3, 4
- mucosal flap 294
- mucositis 281–282
 alveolar 253, 282, 284, 300, 302, 305, 308, 312, 313
 buccal 253, 282, 284
 caudal 7, 253, 282, 285, 287, 308
 contact 253
 labial 253, 282, 285
 sublingual 253
 treatment 283
 vestibular 308, 313
- mucous retention cyst 165
- mucus extravasation phenomenon 330
- mucus retention cyst 327
- muscles of mastication 4
- music 108
- muzzling 368
- myoblastoma 325
- myocutaneous flap 294
- n**
- near pulp exposure 368
- needle aspiration 326, 350
- needle biopsy 326
- neoplastic disease
 benign neoplasia 328–332
 malignancy 332–347
 nomenclature 325
 radiography 206, 207–208
 see also oral masses
- neurooclusion 413–414, 415
- Non-Professional Dental Scaling (NPDS) 85–86
- nonsteroidal anti-inflammatories (NSAIDs) 289
- nonvital tooth 368
- o**
- obturation, root canal 71–73, 387
- occlusion *see* dental occlusion; malocclusion
- odontoblasts 368
- odontogenic tumors 327
- odontoplasty 368
- open periodontal debridement 255
- open-mouth jaw locking 15, 368, 399
- operative dentistry 369–370
- operator safety equipment 45, 51
- opioid-induced hyperthermia 106
- oral care
 home 71, 77, 133, 255
 professional 254
- oral cavity 3, 4, 5

- oral inflammation *see* inflammation
- oral masses 327
- benign neoplasia 328–332
 - diagnostics 326, 327
 - histopathology 327, 328
 - tissue sampling 327–328
 - examination 327
 - malignancy 332–347
 - nomenclature 325
 - treatment 326
 - surgical options 347
- see also specific conditions*
- oral mucosa 3
- oral rinses/gels 279, 281
- oroantral fistula 165
- orofacial fistula 368
- oronasal fistula 165
- orthodontic appliance 415
- orthodontic counseling 415
- orthodontic tooth movement 129, 131, 418–423
- buttons and elastics 420–422, 424–426
 - button placement technique 420–421
 - directions 419
 - ethical issues 418–419
 - principles 419
 - types of forces 419
- orthognathic surgery 414
- ossifying epulis 328
- osteitis
- alveolar 366
 - chronic *see* alveolar bone expansion
 - condensing 367
- osteodentin 22
- osteoma 325
- osteomyelitis 121, 253, 331, 368
- osteonecrosis 368
- osteosarcoma 165, 325, 347, 359
- osteosclerosis 368
- oxygen saturation 97, 100
- p**
- pain management 101
- analgesic medications **107**
 - feline chronic gingivitis stomatitis 290
 - opioid-induced hyperthermia 106
 - postoperative 106–107
 - preemptive 88–89
 - transdermal pain patch 106, 106
- see also* locoregional analgesia
- palatal flap 294
- palatal pocket therapy 275–278, 275–277
- palatine bone 12
- palatine fissures 12, 13
- palatine nerves 5
- palatitis 253
- palatoglossal arch 3
- palatoglossus muscle 3
- palatoversion 414, 419
- palliative therapy 335
- paper points 377, 379, 388–389
- partial coronoidectomy 15
- partial crown 370
- partial mandibulectomy 326, 347–350, 349, 360–361
- partial maxillectomy 326, 347, 348
- partial palatectomy 326, 348
- partial zygomectomy 15
- partial-thickness flap 294
- Pasteurella multocida* 286
- patellar fracture and dental anomaly syndrome 425
- pedicle flap 294
- periapical abscess 368
- periapical granuloma 201, 368
- periapical (radicular) cyst 200, 202, 368
- periodontal disease 193, 253–254
- alveolar bone expansion 196–198, 199, 216, 267–268, 269–273, 334
 - treatment 335–338
 - bone loss 214
 - horizontal 194, 197
 - vertical 194–195, 198
 - clinical approach 256–262
 - dental scaling 256–257, 256
 - furcation involvement and exposure 195–196, 198, 199, 264, 265
 - nomenclature 254
 - pathogenesis 254
 - pockets 258, 259, 261–262, 262
 - progression prevention 278
 - radiographic interpretation 193–198
 - stages 193–195, 197–198, 259–260, 259, 260, 264, 266–267
 - treatment 264–275, **278**
- see also* gingivitis; periodontitis
- periodontal flap 255, 294
- periodontal indices 151
- periodontal ligament 9, 10, 23, 193, 196
- periodontal probe 45, 49, 151, 153
- probing depth 151, 153, 154, 258, 258, 261
- periodontal regeneration 268–275
- periodontal therapy 255

- periodontitis 7, 253–254, 305
 early disease 260, 261
 juvenile 266–267, 269
 periodontum 7
 periosteal elevator 56–57, 59
 periostome 55–57, 59
 mechanical 56
 peripheral nerve sheath tumor 325
 peripheral odontogenic fibroma 325, 328, 329
 permanent dentition period 2
 persistent primary teeth 19, 20, 123, 150, 151, 423, 425
 pharyngeal flap 294
 pharyngitis 253
 pharyngostomy tube placement 291–292, 292
 phoenix abscess 368
 piezoelectric scalers 53, 54, 55
 tip replacement 56
 pink tooth of Mummery 201
 piroxicam 290
 plaque 155
 prevention 115, 124
 homecare 71, 77, 133
 removal 45, 256–257
 see also cures; scalers
 plaque barrier gel 279, 282
 Plaque Index 155, **157**, 166
 plasma cell tumor 325
 plasmacytoma 325
 pluggers 72
 pneumomediastinum 93
 pneumoperitoneum 93
 pneumothorax 93, 93
 pockets 258, 259, 261–262, 262, 275
 palatal pocket therapy 275–278, 275–277
 polishing 53–55, 257
 post and core 370
 powered dental scalers 50–53, 54, 55
 preanesthetic evaluation 87, 87
 preentin 368
 premedication 87–89, **90**
 premolars 2, 16, 18, 19
 embedded 219
 endodontic disease 212
 extraction 241–245, 298–299
 fractures 160, 376
 root fracture 377
 maxillary fourth premolar/mandibular first molar
 interference 423–426, 428–431
 occlusal relationship 134, 149, 413
 periodontal disease 197, 214, 259, 260, 266
 furcation involvement 265
 radiography 185–186, 187, 187, 189
 tooth resorption 126, 128, 150, 162, 238
 external 204, 212, 228, 230–232, 234
 inflammatory 237
 prevention 115
 probing 257–258, 258
 bleeding (BOP) 154, 156, 258, 259, 261
 depth 151, 153, 154, 258, 258, 261
 professional dental cleaning 255
 prophy angle 53, 57
 propofol 88
 prosthetic dentistry 370
 prosthodontics 370
 pulp 22, 22, 23, 366, 368
 direct capping 367
 exposure 368, 375
 indirect capping 367
 mineralization 368
 near exposure 368
 trauma 366
 vital pulp therapy 369, 383–384, 385
 pulp cavity 2, 366, 368
 pulp chamber 2, 366, 368
 pulp stones 368
 pulpitis 366, 370–371, 371
 pulse oximetry (SpO₂) 97, 100, 100
 punch biopsy 326
 pyogenic granuloma 131, 164, 331–332, 343
- r**
- radiation safety 173
 radicular cyst 200, 202, 368
 radiography 40, 42, 43, 127, 128, 170, 258–259, 326
 digital software 173, **173**, 175–182
 endodontic disease 200–206, 201–206
 feline chronic gingivitis stomatitis 288
 image archiving 172–173
 intraoral radiograph series 174
 landmarks 191–192
 neoplastic disease 206, 207–208
 periodontal disease 193–198
 positioning 174–191, **174**
 mandibles 187, 189
 maxillary arch 184–186, 185, 186, 187
 parallel and bisecting angle techniques 184, 184,
 185, 186
 SLOB rule 186
 temporomandibular joint 189–191, 190
 vertical and horizontal angulation 184

- zygomatic arch superimposition
 - elimination 186–187, 188
 - pre-post-extraction 293
 - terminology 191
 - troubleshooting 173–174
 - workflow 170–173
 - X-ray generator 40, 42, 43, 44, 171–172, 171
 - radiotherapy 326
 - fibrosarcoma 343
 - squamous cell carcinoma 335–340
 - ranula 149, 327, 330, 330
 - regional anesthesia 101
 - see also* locoregional analgesia
 - renal disease 89
 - resorption *see* tooth resorption
 - respiration rate 101
 - restoration 368, 370
 - defect 369
 - root canal therapy 387–389
 - retained crown–root 368
 - retained root or reserve crown 368
 - retained teeth 150
 - see also* persistent primary teeth
 - retroarticular process 2, 14, 15
 - retrograde amalgam carriers 72, 79, 382–383, 383
 - retrograde filling 368
 - robenacoxib 107
 - rongeurs 59, 63
 - root 2
 - anatomical 1, 367
 - atomization 236
 - clinical 1, 369
 - external root resorption 201–206, 203, 204
 - fragments 215, 332, 333
 - retrieval 304, 307
 - root canal 2, 368
 - root canal therapy 127–128, 130, 368–369, 372–389, 388–389
 - age of fracture 376–377
 - barbed broach 380, 380
 - calcium hydroxide 380
 - debridement 71, 385–387, 386
 - endodontic files 380–382, 381
 - ISO standardization 382, 382
 - endodontic (rubber) stop 379, 379
 - ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid (EDTA) 380, 380
 - gutta percha 378, 379, 388–389
 - instruments 71, 380–383, 381–383, 384
 - irrigation 71
 - drying 71, 78
 - mature patients 376
 - mineral trioxide aggregate (MTA) 380
 - obturation 71–73, 387
 - paper points 377, 379, 388–389
 - pediatric patients 376
 - preparation 71, 385–386
 - procedure 384–389, 388–389
 - restoring fracture and access sites 387–389
 - sodium hypochlorite 380
 - spreaders and pluggers 379
 - standard (orthograde) 368
 - surgical (retrograde) 369
 - vital pulp therapy 383–384, 385
 - zinc oxide–eugenol sealer 380, 388–389
 - root fracture 368, 376, 377
 - complicated crown–root fracture 367, 376
 - uncomplicated crown–root fracture 369, 373
 - root planing 255, 257, 257
 - root tip pick 59, 64
 - rotation flap 294
- S**
- salivary glands 6, 7, 327
 - neoplasia 327
 - pathology 327, 329–331
 - resection 327
 - treatment 327
 - salivation, excessive 120, 120
 - scalars 45, 49–53
 - hand 45, 49–50, 51
 - powered 50–53, 54, 55, 127
 - tip wear and replacement 53, 55, 56
 - see also* dental scaling
 - scintigraphy 326
 - sclerotic dentin 368
 - sealants 53, 57
 - application 129
 - segmental mandibulectomy 326, 348, 349, 352
 - sharpening stones 61–62, 64
 - shepherd's hook dental explorer 47, 154
 - sialadenitis 166, 327
 - sialadenosis 166, 327
 - sialocele 166, 327, 330–331
 - sialography 327
 - sialolith 166, 327
 - sialolithiasis 327
 - sickle scaler 45, 51
 - simbadol 107
 - skull 10, 11
 - SLOB rule 186

- sodium hypochlorite 380
 - sonic scalers 50
 - spatulas 383, 383
 - splinting
 - interarch 367
 - interdental 367
 - interquadrant 367
 - materials 78, 82
 - squamous cell carcinoma (SCC) 165, 325, 332–341, 345–347
 - common oral locations 333
 - diagnostics 333
 - CT imaging 212
 - cytology 333, 347, 350
 - radiography 207
 - mandibular 117, 121
 - maxillary 285
 - therapy 333–341
 - chemotherapy 340–341
 - microbrachytherapy 340
 - radiation therapy 335–340
 - surgical treatment 333–335, 352–356
 - tongue 125, 345
 - staining 161
 - stem cell therapy 290
 - stomatitis 150, 166, 215, 253, 284
 - alveolar 286
 - buccal 286
 - caudal 150, 285, 286, 308, 312, 313, 316
 - labial 286
 - refractory, carbon dioxide laser adjunct
 - therapy 306–312, 308–315
 - scoring systems 287
 - see also* feline chronic gingivitis stomatitis (FCGS)
 - stools 30
 - storage tank 33, 36
 - stress management 107–108, 118–119
 - sublingual caruncles 6
 - sublingual flap 294
 - sublingual mucositis 253
 - sublingual sialocele 327
 - suction 36, 37
 - supernumerary teeth 19, 20, 22, 123, 150–151, 152–153, 285, 423
 - suprabony pockets 194, 261–262, 262
 - surface biopsy 326
 - surgical instruments 55, 58
 - extraction instruments 55–64
 - sharpening 59–64, 64
 - surgical repositioning 414
 - symphyseal separation 166, 218, 369, 392–393, 393, 394
 - suture stabilization 392, 393
 - symphysis *see* mandibular symphysis
- t**
- targeted pulsed electromagnetic fields (tPEMF) 313–314, 316
 - tartar *see* calculus
 - teeth *see* tooth
 - telescopes 39, 41
 - temporary crown 370
 - temporization material 391, 393, 394
 - temporomandibular joint (TMJ) 2, 13, 14
 - ankylosis 15, 369, 399, 406
 - CT imaging 211
 - dysplasia 15, 369
 - evaluation 123, 134
 - nomenclature 15
 - radiography 189–191, 190
 - trauma 396–397
 - fracture 15, 369
 - luxation 15, 191, 192, 369, 396–397, 398
 - therapy laser 75, 81, 313, 314
 - tongue 4–5, 5
 - eosinophilic granuloma 120, 339, 341
 - papillae 5, 5
 - squamous cell carcinoma 125, 345
 - ulceration 125, 149
 - tonsillitis 253
 - tooth 2, 15–16, 15
 - composition 20–22, 23, 25
 - directions 22–23, 24, 25
 - erosion 367
 - eruption 22–23, 23
 - fractures *see* fracture
 - impacted 167
 - nomenclature 1–3, 22–23
 - nonvital 368
 - numbering/dental formula 2–3, 15, 16
 - surfaces 22–23
 - types 15–16
 - variation 19–20
 - vital 369
 - see also* canines; incisors; molars; premolars
 - tooth abrasion 157, 163, 367, 371
 - tooth avulsion 369, 390
 - tooth brushing 279, 280
 - tooth eruption 22–23, 23
 - tooth extraction 129–130, 132, 237–241, 240–242, 293
 - canines 295–297

- mandibular 240, 294, 295–297, 298–299
 - maxillary 295, 296–297
 - feline chronic gingivitis stomatitis 291–306, 314, 315
 - feline immunodeficiency virus-positive cats 304–306, 307
 - flap design 239, 293–294, 294
 - for tooth resorption 236–241, 240–245
 - full mouth 314, 315, 316
 - incisors 294–295, 295
 - instruments and materials 55–64, 62, 63, 236–237, 293
 - malpositioned teeth 417
 - molars 299, 300–301
 - nomenclature 255
 - pre/post-extraction radiographs 293
 - premolars 241–245, 298–299
 - refractory inflammation treatment 306
 - several teeth 299–304, 302–303, 305–306
 - tooth extrusion 198, 200
 - canine 121, 265–267, 268
 - tooth luxation 369, 390
 - tooth mobility 155–157, **156**, 264
 - stages 164
 - tooth repositioning 369, 414
 - tooth resorption 160, 167, 217, 224
 - classification 225
 - by anatomical location 225–228
 - by stages 167, 201–202, 204–205, 228–229, 229–234
 - by types 202–206, 205, 229, 235–237
 - clinical examination findings 229
 - clinical signs 225
 - etiology 224–225
 - external resorption 160, 201, 203, 212, 225–229
 - cervical root surface resorption 225–226
 - inflammatory resorption 226, 227, 228, 234, 237
 - noninflammatory replacement resorption 226–229, 228
 - stages according to tissue involvement 228–229, 229–234
 - histology 234
 - internal resorption 160, 200–201, 203, 212, 225, 226
 - pathogenesis 229–234
 - prevalence 224
 - terms and abbreviations **161**, 224
 - treatment 130, 235–236
 - crown amputation 242–243, 246–249
 - crown/root atomization 236
 - extraction 236–241, 240–245
 - monitoring 236
 - see also* canines; incisors; molars; premolars
 - toothpaste 279, 281
 - total mandibulectomy 326, 348, 349
 - transdermal pain patch 106, 106
 - transposition flap 294
 - trauma 366
 - crown 157–158
 - location 370–372
 - mandibular 392
 - maxillary 390
 - multiple areas 397, 400–403
 - nomenclature **161**, 367–369
 - oral cavity 389–392
 - signs and symptoms 370, 370
 - temporomandibular joint 396–397
 - see also* fracture
 - trazodone 108
 - treatment 116, 124–130
 - abbreviations 167–168
 - see also specific conditions*
 - treatment plan 414
 - b-tricalcium phosphate (TCP) 274–275
 - trigeminal nerve 5–6
 - tumors 327
 - see also* neoplastic disease; oral masses; *specific tumors*
- U**
- ulceration
 - contact mucosal 253
 - eosinophilic ulcer 331, 339
 - tongue 125, 149
 - ultrasonic scaling 50–52, 54, 55, 127, 256, 256
 - ultrasonography (US) 326
 - uncomplicated crown fracture 369, 371–372, 372, 373, 374
 - uncomplicated crown–root fracture 369, 373
 - universal curettes 49–50, 52
- V**
- vasodentin 22
 - ventilation monitoring 101
 - vertical reciprocation handpiece debridement 386–387, 387
 - vestibular mucositis 308, 313
 - Veterinary Oral Health Council (VOHC) 278–279
 - Seal of Acceptance 71, 75, 279
 - accepted products for cats 76
 - vital pulp therapy 369, 383–384, 385
 - with crown reduction 417, 425–427
 - vital tooth 369
- W**
- water supply and drainage 29
 - white stone bur 68, 74

wire cerclage 369
workflow 117–130, 119, 134
 timeline 130–133
wry bite 414

X

X-ray generator 40, 42, 43, 44, 171–172, 171
xenograft materials 273–274, 274

Z

zidovudine (AZT) 304–306
zinc oxide–eugenol sealer 380, 388–389
zygomatic arch 3
 radiographic superimposition elimination
 186–187, 188
zygomatic process fracture 397, 399
zygomectomy 369

