

CONTENTS

1. Melanotic Macule	1
Solar Lentigo	1
Lentigo Simplex	3
Other Melanotic Macules	4
Primary Acquired Melanosis	5
2. Congenital Melanocytic Nevi	7
Clinical Features	7
Microscopic Findings	9
Immunohistochemical Findings	10
Molecular Genetic Findings	15
Differential Diagnosis	15
Treatment and Prognosis	16
3. Common Acquired Melanocytic Nevi	21
Clinical Features	21
Common Acquired Junctional Melanocytic Nevi	21
Common Acquired Compound Melanocytic Nevi	21
Common Acquired Intradermal Melanocytic Nevi	22
Microanatomic Origin of Melanocytic Nevi	22
Microscopic Findings	22
Common Acquired Junctional Melanocytic Nevi	22
Acquired Compound and Intradermal Melanocytic Nevi	24
Angiomatoid Nevi	30
Halo and Eczematous Nevi	30
Melanocytic Nevus with Intralymphatic Nests	30
Immunohistochemical Findings	33
Molecular Genetic Findings	33
Differential Diagnosis	33
Treatment and Prognosis	35
4. Dysplastic Melanocytic Nevi	37
Clinical Features	37
Microscopic Findings	37
Immunohistochemical Findings	42
Molecular Genetic Findings	42
Differential Diagnosis	43
Treatment and Prognosis	44
5. Melanocytic Nevi of Special Sites	47
Acral Nevi	47
Nail Matrix Nevi	48

Genital Nevi	49
Miscellaneous Sites (Scalp, Breast, Ear, Umbilicus, Flexural)	51
Ancillary Studies for Diagnosis of Melanocytic Nevi of Special Sites	56
Treatment and Prognosis of Melanocytic Nevi of Special Sites	56
6. Traumatized and Recurrent Melanocytic Nevi	59
Traumatized Melanocytic Nevi.	59
Recurrent/Persistent Melanocytic Nevi after Surgery	59
Nevi Associated with Nonsurgical Trauma.	62
Differential Diagnosis.	64
Nevi Changing Under Therapy	65
Changes Related to BRAF Inhibitors	65
Changes Related to Immunotherapy	65
7. Spitz Nevi, Spitz Melanocytomas, and Atypical Spitz Tumors	69
Spitz Nevi	69
Atypical Spitz Tumors and Spitz Melanocytomas	82
Immunohistochemical Findings of Spitz Nevi and Atypical Spitz Tumors	83
Molecular Genetic Findings of Spitz Nevi and Atypical Spitz Tumors	83
Diagnostic Utility of Genetic/Genomic Aberrations	88
Differential Diagnosis of Spitz Nevi and Atypical Spitz Tumors	89
Treatment and Prognosis of Spitz Nevus and Atypical Spitz Tumor	90
8. Blue Nevi and Dermal Melanocytoses	93
Dermal Melanocytoses	93
Mongolian Spot	93
Nevus of Ota.	93
Nevus of Ito (“Nevus Fuscoeruleus Acromiodeltoideus”).	94
Dermal Melanocyte Hamartoma	94
Blue Nevi.	94
Common Blue Nevus	94
Cellular Blue Nevus	100
Atypical Cellular Blue Nevus	102
Plaque-Type Blue Nevus	105
9. Deep Penetrating Nevus	115
Clinical Features	115
Microscopic Findings	115
Immunohistochemical Findings	116
Molecular Genetic Findings	120
Differential Diagnosis	120
Treatment and Prognosis	121
10. Combined Melanocytic Nevi/Melanocytomas	123
Clinical Features	123
Microscopic Findings	123

Immunohistochemical Findings	131
Molecular Genetic Findings	131
Differential Diagnosis	132
Treatment and Prognosis	133
11. Pigmented Epithelioid Melanocytoma	135
Clinical Features	135
Microscopic Findings	135
Immunohistochemical Findings	136
Molecular Genetic Findings	138
Differential Diagnosis	138
Treatment and Prognosis	139
12. Superficial Spreading Melanoma	141
Epidemiology	141
Clinical Features	141
Microscopic Findings	142
Immunohistochemical Findings	149
Molecular Genetic Findings	149
Cytogenetic Analysis for the Diagnosis of SSM	149
Differential Diagnosis	149
Treatment and Prognosis	151
13. Lentigo Maligna Melanoma	153
Epidemiology	153
Clinical Features	153
Microscopic Findings	154
Lentigo Maligna Melanoma in Situ (LM-MIS)	154
Lentigo Maligna Melanoma (LMM)	158
Clinical and Dermoscopic Images	161
Immunohistochemical Findings	161
Molecular Genetic Findings	163
Differential Diagnosis	163
Treatment and Prognosis	164
Surgical Management and Margin Assessment	164
Nonsurgical Treatment Options	165
14. Acral Melanoma	167
Epidemiology	167
Clinical Features	167
Microscopic Findings	169
Immunohistochemical Findings	174
Molecular Genetic Findings	175
Differential Diagnosis	175
Treatment and Prognosis	176

15. Nodular Melanoma	179
Clinical Features	179
Microscopic Findings	180
Nodular Melanoma Associated with In Situ Melanoma	180
Nodular Melanoma with No Associated In Situ Melanoma	183
Molecular Genetic Findings	183
Differential Diagnosis	185
Treatment and Prognosis	187
16. Desmoplastic Melanoma	189
Clinical Features	189
Microscopic Findings	189
Pure Desmoplastic Melanoma	191
Mixed Desmoplastic Melanoma	191
Immunohistochemical Findings	194
Molecular Genetic Findings	194
Differential Diagnosis	195
Prognosis	198
17. Nevoid Melanoma	201
Clinical Features	201
Microscopic Findings	201
Immunohistochemical Findings	206
Molecular Genetic Findings	207
Differential Diagnosis	207
Treatment and Prognosis	210
18. Blue Nevus-Related Melanoma	213
Clinical Features	213
Microscopic Findings	213
Immunohistochemical Findings	215
Molecular Genetic Findings	218
Differential Diagnosis	219
Treatment and Prognosis	221
19. Spitzoid and Spitz Melanomas	225
Clinical Features	225
Microscopic Findings	225
Immunohistochemical Findings	228
Molecular Genetic Findings	229
Differential Diagnosis	231
Treatment and Prognosis	231
20. Pediatric Melanoma	233
Epidemiology	233
Spectrum of Pediatric Melanomas	233

Clinical Features	233
Microscopic Findings	234
Molecular Genetic Findings	236
Differential Diagnosis	236
Treatment	239
Prognosis	240
21. Uncommon Variants of Melanoma	243
Balloon Cell/Clear Cell Melanoma	243
Deep Penetrating Nevus-Like (Plexiform) Melanoma	243
Follicular Melanoma	243
Small Cell Melanoma	243
Rhabdoid Melanoma	245
Melanoma with Epithelial Features	247
Melanoma with Sarcomatous Differentiation	247
Undifferentiated Melanoma	248
Other Variants	248
22. Melanoma Metastatic to the Skin	251
Clinical Features	251
Microscopic Findings	251
Immunohistochemical Findings	251
Molecular Genetic Findings	252
Differential Diagnosis	252
Treatment and Prognosis	258
23. Prognostic Factors, Staging, and Reporting of Melanoma	261
Prognostic Factors	261
Clinical Parameters	261
Histopathologic Parameters	261
Molecular Genetic or Other Parameters	264
Staging of Melanoma	264
Reporting of Primary Cutaneous Melanoma	265
Reporting Content	265
Reporting Format	266
Reports with No Definitive Diagnosis	266
Index	269

